Section 3 Notetaking Study Guide

Question to Think About As you read Section 3 in your textbook and take notes, keep this section focus question in mind: **How did those in favor of the Constitution achieve its ratification?**

▶ Use these charts to record key information from the section. Some of the information has been filled in to get you started.

Federalists Versus Antifederalists
Federalists Leaders: 1. John Jay, 2, 3 Position on the new Constitution: Main argument for position: need for a central government
Antifederalists Leaders: 1. Patrick Henry, 2 Position on the new Constitution: Arguments for position: 1 2 3. The President could become like a king by being repeatedly reelected.
The Ratification Debate
 Approval needed from states before the Constitution could go into effect. Importance of Massachusetts: Antifederalists hoped it would reject the Constitution because opposition was strong where Shays' Rebellion had occurred. It was approved after a major campaign by the Federalists. Importance of Virginia: Virginia was and If it rejected the Constitution, and other states might do so, too.
The Bill of Rights
Many states believed that a bill of rights was essential to protect basic <u>liberties</u> and to protect against abuses by the • First Amendment: guarantees freedom of, and • Second Amendment: deals with the right to • Third Amendment: bars Congress from • Fourth Amendment: protects citizens from • Fifth through Eighth Amendments: protect citizens who are
Ninth and Tenth Amendments: limit the powers of the to those granted in the

Refer to this page to answer the Chapter 7 Focus Question on page 102.